Ethical Innovation for Global Health

Pandemic, Democracy and Ethics in Research

> Chieko Kurihara Dirceu Greco Ames Dhai *Editors*

Part II Historical and International Perspectives on the Development of Ethical Principles in Research Involving Humans.

Our "WMA Declaration of Helsinki": Opinions and Proposals from Patient and Public for Research Ethics

Chieko Kurihara, <u>Keiko Inoue</u>, Hiroto Kai, Katsura Suzuki, Haruko Saeki, Yoshikazu Funabashi, Noriko Kishi, Akemi Kuge, Toshie Murakami, Yoshiko Saito, <u>Eiko Uchida</u>, Naoki Tsutsumi, and Kyoko Imamura

Presentation

· Greco · Dhai

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Ethical Innovation for Global Healt

Keiko Inoue

Association for Medical Malpractice Victims

Eiko Uchida

President, Breast Cancer Patient Support Group BOUGAINVLLEA Patients - Voice Council

Positioning of the Declaration of Helsinki (DoH) 2020

Patients and the general public will see the title for the first time in an informed consent document when they are requested to participate in the medical research.

Addressed from physicians

Difficult to understand, e.g., double-negative phrases...

To physicians

★ Designed byNoriko Kishi(one of the authørs)

2021

Three reports on our discussions, including Graphic Recording.

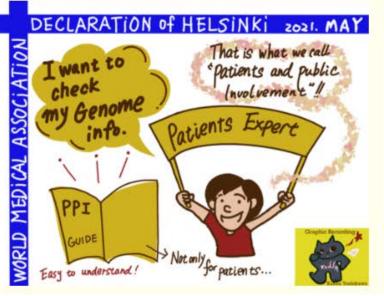
A group of Patient Public Involvement (PPI) shared their feelings after reading "DECLARATION OF HELSINKI":

- **Part 1** The atmosphere of the meeting is vividly reported with Graphic Recording. *Clin Eval.* 2021; 49(1).
- **Part 3** Graphic Recording of the discussion on placebo-controlled trial and post-trial access. *Clin Eval.* 2021; 49(Sup 38).









http://cont.o.oo7.jp/grareco.html

★Graphic Recording : Kanna Yoshikawa



Bioethics Seminar No. 1

Rihito Kimura.

The roots of global development of bioethics and SDGs to bridge the rights of patients and public to the future generation. 2022 January 22. Clin Eval. 2022; 50(3): 299-324.



2022

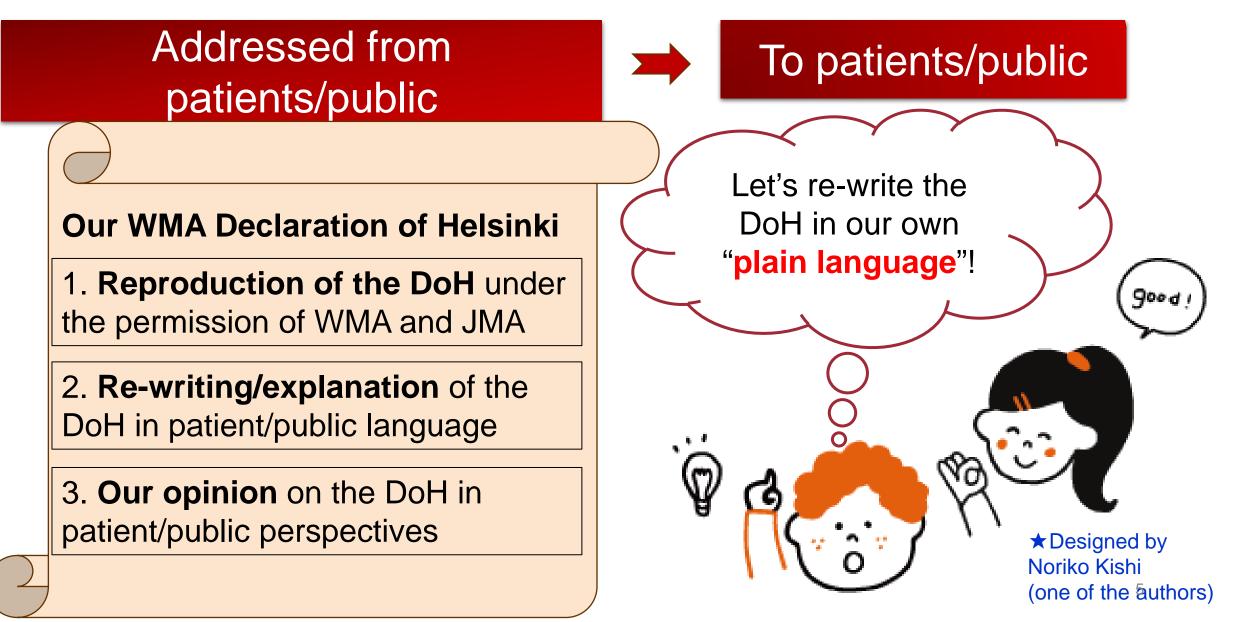
★ Poster designed by Hiroto Kai (one of the authors)

Bioethics Seminar No. 2

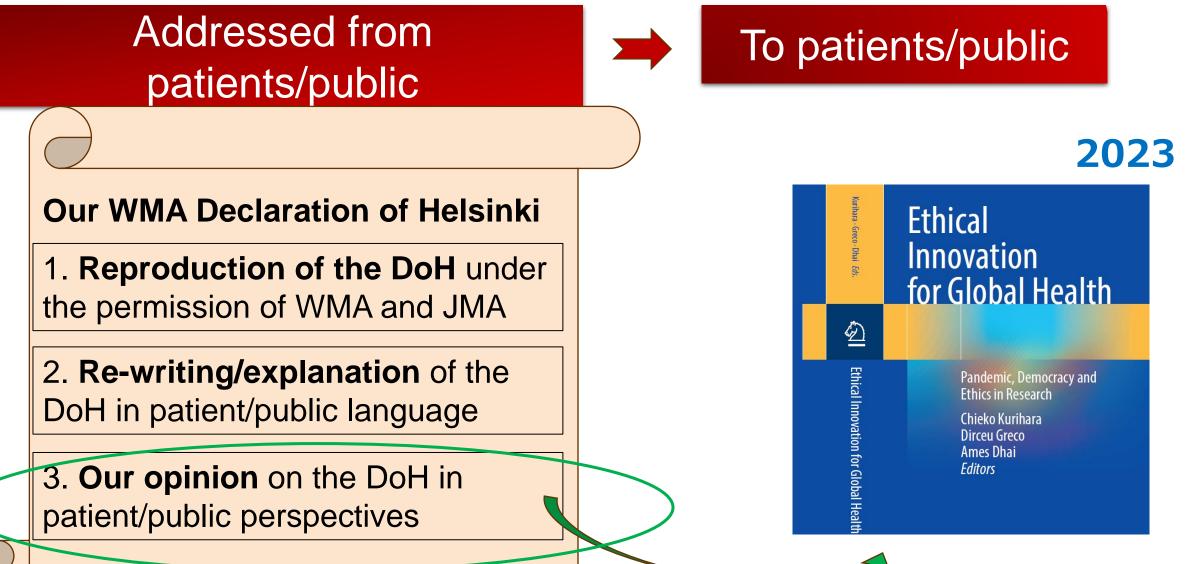
Eiko Uchida, Toshie Murakami.

Patient-oriented bioethics: considering about ethics based on the patient's experience of themselves of users of medical care. 2022 Feb 23. Clin Eval. 2022; 50(3): 325-60. 4

Positioning of the "Our WMA Declaration of Helsinki (DoH)



Positioning of the "Our WMA Declaration of Helsinki (DoH)



A summary of authors' opinions on the points NOT included in the DoH and should be discussed for future revision

- Early evaluation of the research and development plan considering the impact on study target populations, society, global situations, and future generations.
- Strengthening patient/public perspectives in the ethical principle beyond the scope of self-autonomous norms by and addressed to physicians.

A summary of authors' opinions on the points NOT included in the DoH and should be discussed for future revision

- Early evaluation of the research and development plan considering the impact on study target populations, society, global situations, and future generations.
- To avoid discrimination or stigmatization against the study's target populations.
- Aiming at UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).
- Evaluating the impact on future generations, the environment, and society.

- Strengthening patient/public perspectives in the ethical principle beyond the scope of self-autonomous code by and addressed to physicians.
- Using plain language, e.g., avoiding "double-negative" phrases.
- The scope of the Declaration needs respecting embryos, fetuses, and the dead when being studied.
- Promotion of patient and public involvement in each process of research
- Multidisciplinary collaboration, including patient peer supporters.
- Shared decision making based on informed consent.
- Diversity and fairness of Research Ethics Committee
 membership.
- Protecting dignity and rights of an individual incapable of consent and no available relative
- To develop international research ethics principles agreed among all the relevant stakeholders, NOT ONLY PHYSICIANS.

One of the limitations

- One of the limitations for us is about the placebo-controlled study where there is a proven intervention.
- We had discussion many times but for patient/public, it was difficult to understand why placebo study is necessary when there is a proven intervention.
- The description about the risk in the DoH was difficult for us to understand.
- This means that it would be **difficult for most of the candidate research participants to understand**.

SUSTAINABLE G ALS



United Nations

https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelop ment/news/communications-material/



Overseas: collecting used post stamps and plastic bottle caps.

- Set the goal of research to lead the United Nation's **SDGs**. Beyond individual interests of researcher of financial gain of companies.
- Medicine is **Treasure** of our society, **global public good**.
- Health is **fundamental right** of human being, equally shared among all.
- Study results are "gifts" to future patients and public.

http://cont.o.oo7.jp/grareco.html

Patient and public perspectives on the WMA Declaration of Helsinki WMAヘルシンキ宣言への患者・市民の意見 Webinar on November 6,

<u>Back Numbers of Clinical Evaluation</u> 「臨床評価」誌 バックナンバー一覧へ

Webinar on November 6, with the presentations of almost all the authors.

We discussed the World Medical Association's Declaration of Helsinki from the perspective of patients and public, and published papers in Japanese together with "Graphic Recording", in the journal "*Clinical Evaluation*" (see below). Succeeding English paper to consolidate our opinions is included in a book entitled "*Ethical Innovation for Global Health: Pandemic, Democracy and Research in Ethics*" (Springer Nature, Nov. 2023). The English versions of the Graphic Recordings were created for this book. The original Japanese versions can be accessed from the papers below.

Webinar in Japanese on our paper: Nov. 6, 2023. Webinar in English by the authors of the Springer book: Dec. 4, 6, 2023. Whole the presentations,

Video in Japanese

My presentation with
 わたしたちは、患者・市民の視点で世界医師会「ヘルシンキ宣言」について議論し、グラフィックレコーディング作品とともに
 下記の日本語論文を『臨床評価』誌に発表しました。

これらの意見をまとめた英語論文は『グローバルヘルスのための倫理的なイノベーション:パンデミック、民主主義、研究倫理』 という書籍にて発表予定です(Springer Nature社、2023年11月)。英語版のグラフィックレコーディング作品は同書籍のために 作成され、このページで公開しています。オリジナルの日本語版は下記の日本語論文からアクセスできます。

2023年11月6日(月) にウェビナーを開催しました。 🤇 発表資料

Thank you for your attention!

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