

# 軍事関連人対象研究の倫理と管理のあり方 (第1報) 問題設定と米国の関連規定の分析からの 基本論点の抽出

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Ethics and regulation of military research involving human subjects  
(1) Agenda setting and analysis of related documents of the USA

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## Abstract

In March 2017, the Science Council of Japan released the statement on research for military security, which requires each university or research institution should create a system to review research proposals that might be used for military security research for their appropriateness, both technologically and ethically. It also says academic societies and other communities are required to develop guidelines depending upon the characteristics of their respective disciplines and fields.

This article is intended to be a preliminary work for investigating ethical guidelines and a review system for the discipline of research involving human subjects conducted or supported by national defense agencies.

For this purpose, three steps are taken. First, the international human rights law and humanitarian law are examined as existing norms regulating research involving human subjects in peacetime and in wartime. Secondly, related codes and regulations set by the U.S. federal government and Department of Defense (DoD) are analyzed in order to find specific issues on protection of human subjects and a review system applied to military research. Lastly, on the basis of primary issues found, next investigations needed are proposed.

## Key words

military research, protection of human participants, U.S. Common Rule, DoD (Department of Defense) Instruction

*Rinsho Hyoka (Clinical Evaluation)*. 2018 ; 45 : 711-25.